

· ARCHEOLOGICKÝ ÚSTAV ČESKOSLOVENSKÉ AKADEMIE VĚD
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PŘEHLED VÝZKUMŮ 1981



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Rescue excavation in the loess pit at Pavlov /Bez. Brno/. Before the VEB Ingstav had excavated the space at Pavlov covered, in the framework of the work of the Institute the excavation of the covered loess walls was completed, in which also Quaternary geologists participated. In the south wall one has three partial profiles excavated, which gave important insights into the glacial development of the PK I. Under a powerful layer of the youngest loess with interlayers of tertiary sandstone weatherings there is a up to 300 cm powerful sequence of layers at the level of a weakly developed soil /Tursac/ bounded, with a layer of Pavlovian settlement in secondary position and on the basis through a prominent tobacco-colored soil /Stilfried B/ over. This is divided from the lying layers with a prominent glacial structure on the surface through a conspicuous hiatus. The zone enclosed by both soils shows a rhythmic sequence of yellowish-brown fine sands and of grayish stained marl soils, which is accompanied by periglacial phenomena. This development was already earlier documented by archaeological excavations in a significantly lower power, now it is however possible to achieve a more precise arrangement of the individual paleolithic stations in the environment in a stratigraphic scheme and thus also a more reliable follow-up of the succession of the young paleolithic settlement in a broader range.

At the places, where the loess soil was cut through, there was also a surface covering carried out. Good were in it scattered charcoal fragments, bone ash, red dye and also parts of decomposed mammoth bones together with the occurrence of stone industry. This was accompanied also by a spearhead fragment, as for the station Pavlov I characteristic is and two shells, which were used as pendants.

ZACHRAŇOVACÍ AKCE V PŘEROVĚ-PŘEDMOSTÍ

/okr. Přerov/

Bohuslav Klíma, AÚ ČSAV Brno

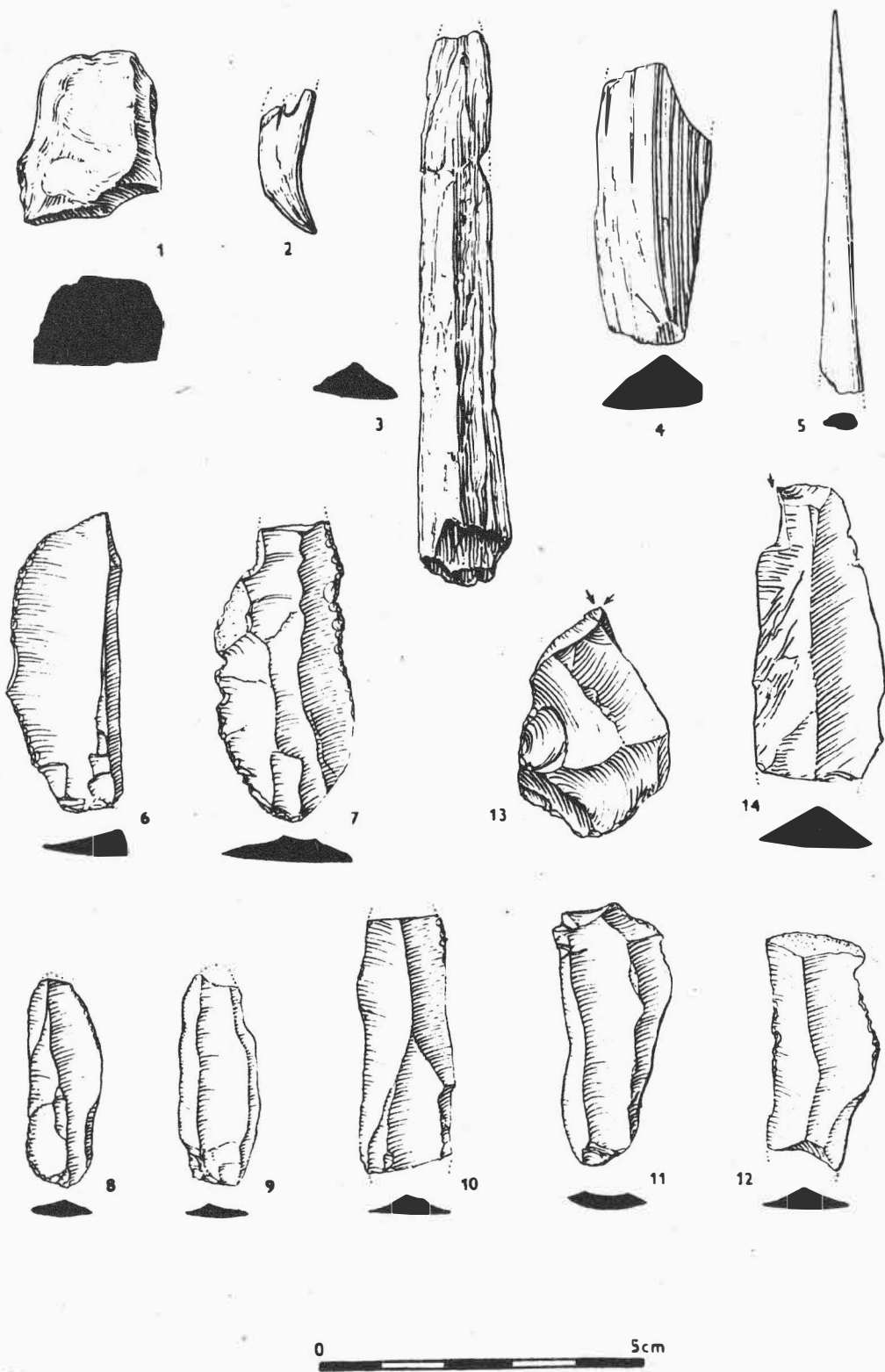
/Obr. 12, 13/

Significant archaeological site in Přerov-Předmostí is in the present time directly threatened by construction works, preparing a large residential building, and requires permanent protection. During one of the visits workers discovered a violent opening of the shelter by mammoth bones and disturbance of the situation of preserved monuments and interventions in cleaned profiles in spruce walls. During the new renovation of the whole site were found all mammoth bones and remains of cultural layers and also obtained further stone tools, larger pieces of bone, bone tools, bone needles, bone awl with hole for suspension, several fragments of worked bones and bone tools. Among them deserve special mention bone needles and parts of bone tools. All these finds, especially the bone needles, complete very significantly the set of bone tools^{1/}. During this investigation were studied again in a carefully cleaned and latex fixed profile of the complex of the PK I and in their upper part very prominent periglacial phenomena, especially frost kames. The results show, that the use of the method for preservation of spruce profiles in the open terrain will be possible in the future also on a larger scale.

Literatura:

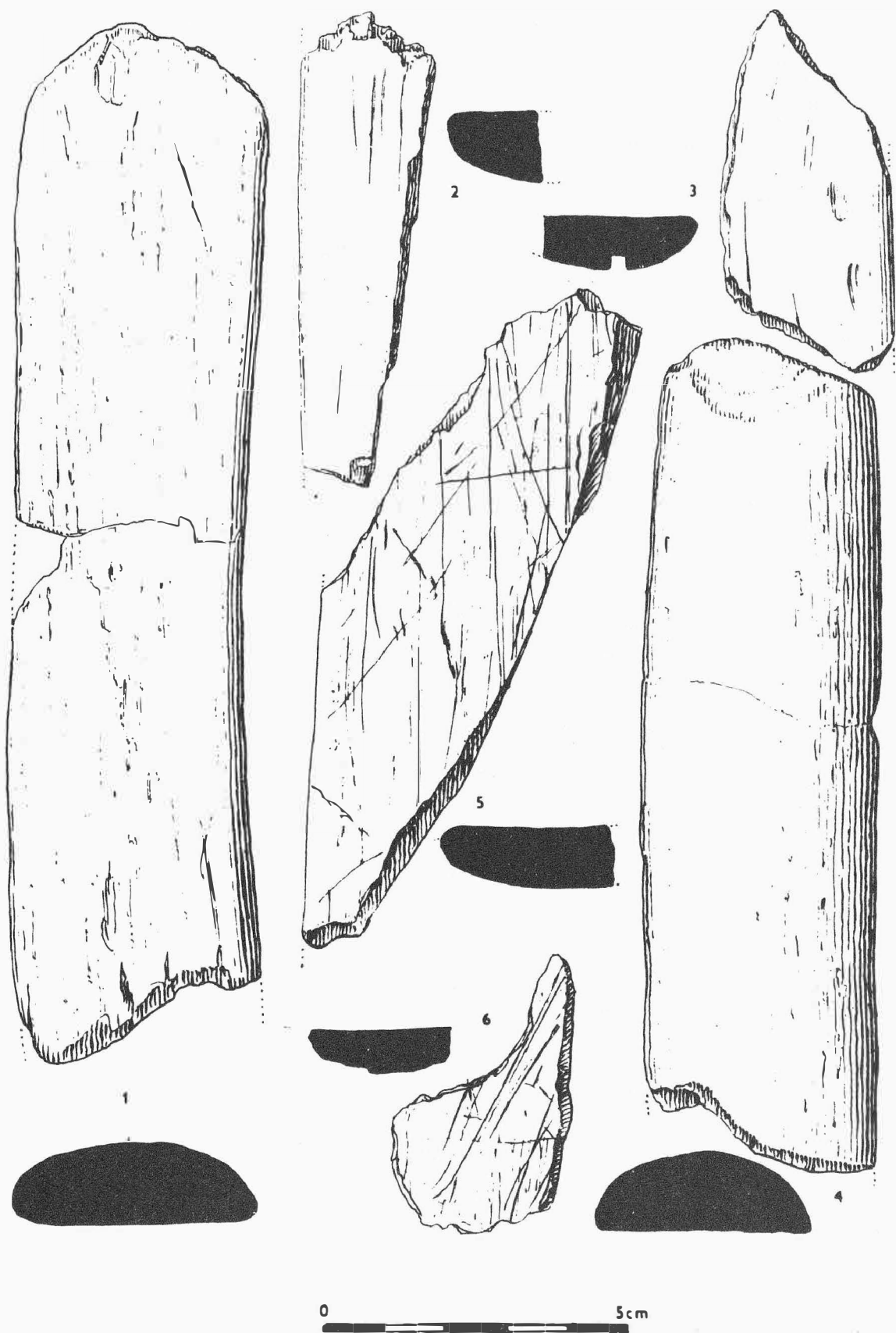
B. Klíma, Archeologický výzkum paleolitické stanice v Předmostí u Přerova v r. 1971, Pam. arch. LXIV 1973, 1-23.

Rescue actions in Přerov-Předmostí /Bez. Přerov/. The conserved mammoth bone accumulation together with the fixed profile under the overhang at the east wall of the cemetery in Přerov-Předmostí, was in the summer 1981 after a violent opening of the monument site strongly disturbed. During the new undertaken work one has obtained further finds, among them especially bone tools deserve attention.



Obr. 12

Přerov-Předmostí /okr. Přerov/. Předměty ze skládky mamutích kostí. 1 barvivo; 2 zub s otvorem; 3-4 třísky upravené mamutoviny; 5 šídlo; 6-12 čepele; 13-14 rydla. - Gegenstände aus der Anhäufung von Mamutknochen. 1 Farbstoff; 2 Zahn mit Öffnung; 3-4 Absplisse von hergerichteten Mamutelfen - bein; 5 Ahle; 6-12 Klingen; 13-14 Stacheln.



Obr. 13

Přerov-Předmostí /okr. Přerov/. Kostěné nástroje ze skládky mamutích zbytků. 1-4 upravená mamutí žebra; 5 zlomek lopatkovitého nástroje; 6 fragment ploché kosti s řeznými ryhami, - Beinernes Werkzeug aus der Anhäufung von Mamutüberresten. 1-4 hergerichtete Mamutrippen; 5 Bruchstück eines schaufelartigen Werkzeuges; 6 Fragment eines flachen Knochens mit Schnittpuren.



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Vydává: Archeologický ústav ČSAV v Brně, sady Osvobození 19
Odpovědný redaktor: akademik Josef Pouлік
Redaktoři: Dr. A. Medunová, Dr. J. Meduna, Dr. J. Říhovský
Překlady: Dr. R. Tichý, E. Tichá
Kresby: A. Malinková
Na titulní straně: nádoba z pohřebiště kultury popelnicových polí v Bolelouci
Tisk: Moravské tiskařské závody, n.p. Olomouc, závod Gottwaldov, provoz 34 - Kyjov
Evidenční číslo: ÚVTEL - 73332
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